

**Council**

<b>Date of Meeting</b>	24 <sup>th</sup> May 2022
<b>Report Subject</b>	National Collaborative Arrangements for Welsh (local authority) Adoption and Fostering services
<b>Cabinet Member</b>	Cabinet Member Social Services
<b>Report Author</b>	Chief Officer (Social Services)
<b>Type of Report</b>	Strategic

**EXECUTIVE SUMMARY**

The National Adoption Service (NAS) has been in existence since 2014 and has enabled significant change and improvement in adoption services across Wales.

Through the Welsh Local Government Association (WLGA), proposals were developed to extend the governance structure of NAS to incorporate a national approach to specific fostering services through Foster Wales (FW). WLGA lawyers drafted a Joint Committee Legal Agreement to be signed by all 22 local authorities. The Agreement contained a formal Scheme of Delegation with a Joint Committee providing the mechanism for all Welsh local authorities to discharge an executive and oversight role for NAS and FW.

Every local authority in Wales was requested to confirm they would be a signatory to the Joint Committee Agreement by 31 March 2022. At a meeting of 15 March 2022 Cabinet confirmed that Flintshire County Council would become a signatory of the Agreement. Signing the Joint Committee Agreement, has put the Flintshire County Council's cooperation in these collaborative arrangements on a formal basis. The Agreement clarifies roles and responsibilities for the hosting of, and delivery of, national functions which support and enable local authority delivery of their adoption and fostering responsibilities. The Joint Committee Agreement can be found at Appendix 3.

The development of the national approach, associated delegation of governance, and local scrutiny arrangements are being reported to Constitution and Democratic Services Committee, Social and Health Care Overview & Scrutiny Committee and Full Council

Flintshire's Cabinet Member for Social Services is the nominated voting member on the Joint Committee.

## RECOMMENDATIONS

1	Members note the new governance arrangements established through the Joint Committee Agreement for the National Adoption Service and Foster Wales
2	Members agree that, as part of the local governance oversight, an annual report on the National Adoption Service, and regional and local service delivery, is presented to Social Services and Health Overview Scrutiny Committee

## REPORT DETAILS

<b>1.00</b>	<b>EXPLAINING THE NATIONAL COLLABORATIVE ARRANGEMENTS FOR WELSH (LOCAL AUTHORITY) ADOPTION AND FOSTERING SERVICES</b>
1.01	The National Adoption Service has been in existence since 2014 and has enabled significant change and improvement in adoption services across Wales. Its structure and governance through national, regional and local arrangements were agreed by all councils at that time. A review in 2018 led to proposals to streamline governance and improve accountability. Some of these e.g. creating a Combined Governance Board (bringing together the Advisory Group and Governance Board required by the legislation) and a new Partnership Agreement to replace the original functional model have been already implemented.
1.02	Legal advice obtained by the Welsh Local Government Association (WLGA) determined that in order for NAS to operate effectively on behalf of all 22 Welsh authorities, and for there to be a robust hosting arrangement with the host authority for the national and enabling functions (Cardiff), co-operation between Welsh local authorities needed to be put on a formal footing. The preference of the WLGA and the Association of Directors of Social Services Cymru (ADDSC) was that this should be through a Joint Committee. Work on a National Joint Committee, to give proper effect to the co-operation and oversight from all 22 local authorities, has continued and is ready for implementation.
1.03	Since 2015, the National Adoption Service Director and central team has been supporting the work of the National Fostering Framework (NFF) to create a similar national, regional and local collaborative arrangement to improve Welsh fostering services albeit not through the creation of a national fostering service. Foster Wales has now emerged from the NFF and will support a defined range of fostering functions linked to recruitment and retention of local authority foster carers. Throughout this time, the WLGA and the Association of Directors of Social Services (ADSS) as lead bodies wanted the national functions for fostering to be linked to the National Adoption Service national functions to reduce duplication and

	costs as well as to maximise resilience, flexibility and longevity across both functions.
1.04	The Joint Committee and the agreement underpinning it have been extended to include Foster Wales as has the capacity and functions for national co-ordination and enabling through a combined Central Team. The linking to the Joint Committee is critical for Foster Wales given the lack of a legislative basis for such co-operation for fostering services.
1.05	The governance structure is presented diagrammatically and with a narrative at Appendix one. The national Joint Committee will, on behalf of the 22 Welsh Local Authorities, exercise their powers for the provision of the collaborative arrangements for the National Adoption Service for Wales (NAS) and for Foster Wales (FW). It will be comprised of Council Members meeting twice yearly.
1.06	WLGA lawyers drafted a Joint Committee Legal Agreement to be signed by all 22 local authorities. The Agreement includes a formal Scheme of Delegation and provision for the formal agreement with the host local authority for national functions.
1.07	<p>The Joint Committee will provide the mechanism for all Welsh local authorities to discharge an executive and oversight role for NAS and FW. It will approve / receive:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The Annual Report of NAS and of Foster Wales;</li> <li>• The annual programme of work for the NAS and for Foster Wales;</li> <li>• The budget for the office of the Director and national work for NAS and for FW; and</li> <li>• The agreement, and any changes to the agreement, for the host authority support of the office of the Director and national work for NAS and FW.</li> </ul> <p>For the National Adoption Service only it will also oversee how the authorities work together to exercise their powers and comply with the National Assembly Directions.</p>
1.08	<b>Enabling - National infrastructure</b>
1.09	A functional structure is proposed which, below the Director, has separate lead functions for adoption and fostering but a combined business and enabling function supporting both. The range of functions that will be carried out is described in Appendix Two with a staffing structure of 9.5 f.t.e. staff (incl. Director.)
1.10	The core funding for the national functions of the National Adoption Service and Foster Wales is provided from a top slice of the Revenue Support Grant made available through the WLGA. This allocation, currently £473k per annum for adoption and £400k per annum for fostering, is subject to the agreement of the relevant WLGA committee periodically. Foster Wales has been awarded Welsh Government grant funding up to the end of March 2023 to fund specific purposes, this is £573 for 2021/22 reducing by a small amount for 2022/23. Although Welsh Government investment is available to adoption this is fully utilised for

	direct service delivery through the regional structure. There are resources in both the Foster Wales WLGA allocation and the Foster Wales Welsh Government grant aid that part fund posts on a regional basis to directly support local authority activities.
1.11	The total cost of the proposed national structure is £586,384 at 2021/22 salary rates. Total available core budget across NAS and Foster Wales for 2021/22 is circa £1,449,000 albeit that over half the Foster Wales funding stream is subject to WG grant conditions for specific purposes as indicated above.
1.12	The structure is affordable up to the end of the Welsh Government Grant period (31.03.23) and there is no expectation that individual councils will incur additional costs in relation to these functions during this time. However, there are pressures on staffing and operating budgets for both NAS and Foster Wales beyond that. The financial pressures have been flagged with Welsh Government, and work is commencing to consider how to resolve this beyond the current grant aid period. Resolving this will require the commitment of both Local Government and Welsh Government to ensure a sustainable, and funded, transition from the Grant.
1.13	The proposals were progressed in order to formalise and consolidate the existing position of the Central Team in respect of the work it is currently doing for the National Adoption Service and for Foster Wales. This will allow both collaborative arrangements to continue to function and meet agreed plans and commitments in the short to medium term.
1.14	<b>Engagement of stakeholders</b>
1.15	Local authority members have been kept informed throughout via the WLGA, most recently, during September 2021 via the Cabinet Members (Social Care and Health) Network and the WLGA Council.
1.16	The National Adoption Service Governance Board, the Foster Wales Lead Heads of Children's Services and Social Services Directors via ADSSC have agreed these proposals in principle.
1.17	The proposal were informed by and developed with the full engagement of these key stakeholder groups.
1.18	Individual local authorities remain legally responsible and accountable for the provision and adoption and fostering services. In respect of adoption services, the legal provisions outlined below require adoption responsibilities to be delivered in accordance with the arrangements for the National Adoption Service.
1.19	The legal basis underpinning the National Adoption Service is contained in section 3A of the Adoption and Children Act 2002 [which was inserted by the Social Services and Well Being (Wales) Act 2014] and the Adoption and Children Act 2002 (Joint Adoption Arrangements) (Wales) Directions 2015. These set out in detail expectations on local authorities to co-operate at regional and national level to deliver and improve adoption services. They do not, however, contain provisions that explicitly create a mechanism that gives proper legal effect to the co-operation at national

	level or for the agreement with one local authority to host the national functions. The Joint Committee, and the Agreement that will accompany it, will put this on a formal legal footing as well as providing greater clarity and certainty for all authorities, the WLGA and the National Adoption Service and Foster Wales.
1.20	There are no regulations underpinning Foster Wales so the Joint Committee will provide the basis for the co-operation that is needed so it can operate as proposed.
1.21	<b>Legal Implications</b>
1.22	Individual local authorities remain legally responsible and accountable for the provision and adoption and fostering services. In respect of adoption services, the legal provisions outlined below require adoption responsibilities to be delivered in accordance with the arrangements for the National Adoption Service.
1.23	The legal basis underpinning the National Adoption Service is contained in section 3A of the Adoption and Children Act 2002 [which was inserted by the Social Services and Well Being (Wales) Act 2014] and the Adoption and Children Act 2002 (Joint Adoption Arrangements) (Wales) Directions 2015. These set out in detail expectations on local authorities to co-operate at regional and national level to deliver and improve adoption services. They do not, however, contain provisions that explicitly create a mechanism that gives proper legal effect to the co-operation at national level or for the agreement with one local authority to host the national functions. The Joint Committee, and the Agreement that will accompany it, will put this on a formal legal footing as well as providing greater clarity and certainty for all authorities, the WLGA as well as the National Adoption Service and Foster Wales.
1.24	There are no regulations underpinning Foster Wales so the Joint Committee will provide the basis for the co-operation that is needed so it can operate as proposed.
1.25	<b>Local Scrutiny and Oversight</b>
1.26	Every local authority will have a voting member of their Elected Executive (Cabinet) on the Joint Committee. Each Council may call in any decision of the Joint Committee in accordance with the overview and scrutiny provisions of that Council's constitution. If any decision of the Joint Committee is subject to call in by a Council, the Joint Committee shall take no action to implement that decision unless the call in process upholds the decision.
1.27	As part of the local governance oversight we will maintain our approach of presenting an annual report on the National Adoption Service, and regional and local service delivery, to Social Services and Health Overview Scrutiny Committee. This approach provides for local scrutiny of national, regional and local service performance and impact. Previous reports, and the associated Member scrutiny, have led to direct feedback to the Regional service on areas for development as well as the instigation of a review by Internal Audit to determine if Flintshire County Council is receiving value

	for money and the requisite service provision from the North Wales Adoption Service partnership.
1.28	To ensure that the arrangements aligned to the Joint Agreement are transparent, with delegation and scrutiny arrangements adhering to our governance framework, the Joint Agreement arrangements will be presented to Full Council for endorsement. This process will involve a report on the development of the national approach, associated delegation of governance, and local scrutiny arrangements being presented to Constitution and Democratic Services Committee, Social and Health Care Overview & Scrutiny Committee and Full Council.

<b>2.00</b>	<b>RESOURCE IMPLICATIONS</b>
2.01	Funding for the governance arrangements and central / national leadership and enabling, is provided from the WLGA via a top slice of the Rate Support Grant plus grant funding from the Welsh Government. As outlined in 1.12 there is the potential for a funding pressure once the Welsh Government Grant ends on 31.3.23. The need for a funded exit strategy has been raised with Welsh Government to enable a sustained service beyond the grant period.

<b>3.00</b>	<b>IMPACT ASSESSMENT AND RISK MANAGEMENT</b>										
3.01	<p>The Joint Agreement ensures that the local authority remains legally responsible, and accountable, for the provision and adoption and fostering services. Risks aligned to the authority needing to sustain appropriate decision making, governance and scrutiny are mitigated through the arrangements set out in paragraphs 1.25 – 1.28 of this report. In summary these are:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• A member of Cabinet will have voting rights on the Joint Committee</li> <li>• Decisions of the Joint committee are subject to Flintshire local authority's 'call in' processes</li> <li>• Annual reporting on the work of the National arrangements through Social and Health Care Overview &amp; Scrutiny Committee</li> </ul>										
3.02	<p><b>Ways of Working (Sustainable Development) Principles Impact</b></p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>Long-term</td> <td>No impact</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Prevention</td> <td>No impact</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Integration</td> <td>No impact</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Collaboration</td> <td>Positive – the Joint Agreement provides a framework for authorities to work together to enable effective service delivery and improvement across Wales</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Involvement</td> <td>No impact</td> </tr> </table>	Long-term	No impact	Prevention	No impact	Integration	No impact	Collaboration	Positive – the Joint Agreement provides a framework for authorities to work together to enable effective service delivery and improvement across Wales	Involvement	No impact
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3.03	<b>Well-being Goals Impact</b>	
	Prosperous Wales	No impact
	Resilient Wales	No impact
	Healthier Wales	No impact
	More equal Wales	No impact
	Cohesive Wales	Positive – the approach will support consistency in core elements of adoption and fostering provision
	Vibrant Wales	No impact
	Globally responsible Wales	No impact

<b>4.00</b>	<b>CONSULTATIONS REQUIRED/CARRIED OUT</b>
4.01	Consultation has been carried out through the Welsh Local Government Association (WLGA) and the Association of Directors of Social Services Cymru (ADDSC).

<b>5.00</b>	<b>APPENDICES</b>
5.01	Appendix 1 - Governance Appendix 2 - Central team – leadership and enabling Appendix 3: Joint Committee Agreement

<b>6.00</b>	<b>LIST OF ACCESSIBLE BACKGROUND DOCUMENTS</b>
6.01	None.

<b>7.00</b>	<b>CONTACT OFFICER DETAILS</b>
7.01	<b>Contact Officer:</b> Craig Macleod <b>Telephone:</b> 01352701313 <b>E-mail:</b> <a href="mailto:craig.macleod@flintshire.gov.uk">craig.macleod@flintshire.gov.uk</a>

<b>8.00</b>	<b>GLOSSARY OF TERMS</b>
8.01	<b>Welsh Local Government Association (WLGA)</b> The Welsh Local Government Association represents the interests of local government and promotes local democracy in Wales. Its primary purposes are to promote better local government, to promote its reputation and to

	support authorities in the development of policies and priorities which will improve public services and democracy
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